

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

11X 0331.3 (batch H)

Certified Reference Material Information

Type: CORROSION-RESISTANT CAST IRON (CHILL CAST)
Form and Size: Disc, ~40mm diameter
Manufactured by: Polycast Ltd
Certified and Supplied by: MBH Analytical Ltd

Assigned Values

Percentage element by weight

Element	C	Si	S	P	Mn	Ni	Cr	Mo
Value ¹	2.08	1.83	0.056	0.0459	0.756	16.51	1.530	0.0381
Uncertainty ²	0.02	0.03	0.003	0.0017	0.010	0.07	0.015	0.0014

Element	Cu	Co	V	Nb	Ti	Al	Sn	Pb
Value ¹	7.01	0.126	0.0386	0.071	0.075	0.0323	0.0098	0.0088
Uncertainty ²	0.07	0.003	0.0011	0.003	0.002	0.0010	0.0009	0.0010

Definitions

- ¹ The certified values are the present best estimates of the true content for each element. Each value is a panel consensus, based on the averaged results of an interlaboratory testing programme, detailed on page 3.
- ² The uncertainty values are generated from the 95% confidence interval derived from the wet analysis results, in combination with a statistical assessment of the homogeneity data, as described on page 2.

Certified by:

MBH ANALYTICAL LIMITED _____ on 1st August 2018
C Eveleigh

Method of Preparation

This reference material was produced from commercial-purity metals and master alloys. The discs are the product of one melt poured into multiple chill moulds with feeding systems designed to ensure sound discs. Approximately 2mm has been removed from the cast faces of the discs to minimise surface effects.

Sampling

Samples for chemical analysis were taken from various positions throughout the batch. Approximately 15% of all discs were selected for non-destructive homogeneity testing.

Homogeneity

Samples representative of the batch were checked for uniformity using an optical emission spectrometer. Multiple measurements were taken from each surface under test.

Using the meaned data from each surface, standard deviation values were derived for each element as an indicator of any non-homogeneity (as determined for the specific sample size taken by the spectrometer).

Chemical Analysis

Analysis was carried out on millings taken from samples representative of the product. It was performed by a panel of laboratories operating within the terms of EN ISO/IEC 17025, using documented standard reference methods and validated by appropriate reference materials.

The individual values listed overpage are the average of each analyst's results.

Estimation of Uncertainties

Each element certified has been analysed by several laboratories, and 95% half-width confidence intervals ($C_{(95\%)}$) for the resultant mean values have been derived by the method shown on page 3.

As a separate exercise, the degree of non-homogeneity of the batch for each element has been quantified by a programme of non-destructive application testing, discussed above.

The final certified uncertainty for each element has been derived by combining these two factors, using the square-root of the summed squares.

Traceability

Much of the analytical work performed to assess this material has been carried out by laboratories with proven competence, as indicated by their accreditation to ISO 17025. It is an implicit requirement for this accreditation that analytical work should be performed with due traceability, via an unbroken chain of comparisons, each with stated uncertainty, to primary standards such as the mole, or to nationally- or internationally-recognised reference materials.

Of the individual results herein, some have traceability (to the mole) via primary analytical methods. Some are traceable to substances of known stoichiometry. Most have traceability via commercial solutions. Furthermore, some results have additional traceability to NIST standards, as part of the analytical calibration or process control.

Usage

Intended use: With optical emission and X-ray fluorescence spectrometers.

Recommended method of use: Cast irons are generally prepared by grinding. However, users are recommended to follow the calibration and sample preparation procedures specified by the relevant instrument manufacturer. Preparation should be the same for reference materials and the samples for test.

For optical emission spectroscopy, a minimum of five consistent replicate analyses is recommended to provide the necessary sample size. Users are advised to check against possible bias between reference materials and production samples due to differences in metallurgical history and be aware of possible inter-elemental effects.

Analytical Data

Percentage element by weight

Sample	C	Si	S	P	Mn	Ni	Cr	Mo
1	2.012	1.769	0.0501	0.0431	0.7330	16.39	1.501	0.0351
2	2.033	1.769	0.0509	0.0432	0.7350	16.45	1.519	0.0359
3	2.069	1.783	0.0513	0.0434	0.7373	16.46	1.522	0.0366
4	2.070	1.798	0.0531	0.0434	0.7375	16.46	1.526	0.0366
5	2.080	1.800	0.0533	0.0456	0.7554	16.52	1.528	0.0373
6	2.083	1.810	0.0572	0.0465	0.7573	16.52	1.539	0.0373
7	2.085	1.816	0.0576	0.0471	0.7577	16.54	1.548	0.0380
8	2.100	1.817	0.0591	0.0474	0.7590	16.61	1.557	0.0385
9	2.102	1.849	0.0592	0.0478	0.7670	16.65		0.0386
10	2.102	1.864	0.0601	0.0483	0.7684			0.0386
11	2.115	1.866	0.0604	0.0491	0.7710			0.0400
12	2.134	1.877	0.0617		0.7723			0.0402
13		1.899			0.7745			0.0422
14		1.907						
Mean	2.082	1.830	0.0562	0.0459	0.7558	16.51	1.530	0.0381
Std Dev	0.034	0.046	0.0042	0.0023	0.0152	0.08	0.018	0.0019
C_(95%)	0.021	0.027	0.0026	0.0015	0.0092	0.06	0.015	0.0012

Sample	Cu	Co	V	Nb	Ti	Al	Sn	Pb
1	6.901	0.1183	0.0351	0.0652	0.0717	0.0303	0.0079	0.0080
2	6.903	0.1210	0.0355	0.0656	0.0728	0.0303	0.0086	0.0084
3	6.911	0.1211	0.0364	0.0677	0.0733	0.0310	0.0086	0.0085
4	6.960	0.1220	0.0372	0.0695	0.0735	0.0313	0.0089	0.0086
5	6.972	0.1226	0.0378	0.0702	0.0739	0.0323	0.0092	0.0089
6	6.980	0.1231	0.0380	0.0703	0.0745	0.0328	0.0096	0.0107
7	6.983	0.1250	0.0385	0.0708	0.0747	0.0329	0.0097	
8	7.004	0.1257	0.0386	0.0711	0.0751	0.0332	0.0105	
9	7.017	0.1274	0.0390	0.0712	0.0762	0.0335	0.0111	
10	7.048	0.1279	0.0392	0.0722	0.0764	0.0338	0.0112	
11	7.055	0.1290	0.0398	0.0737	0.0766	0.0342	0.0123	
12	7.092	0.1290	0.0399	0.0757	0.0777			
13	7.095	0.1304	0.0404	0.0772	0.0793			
14	7.098	0.1330	0.0417					
15	7.114	0.1341	0.0422					
Mean	7.009	0.1260	0.0386	0.0708	0.0751	0.0323	0.0098	0.0088
Std Dev	0.073	0.0047	0.0021	0.0035	0.0021	0.0014	0.0013	0.0010
C_(95%)	0.041	0.0026	0.0011	0.0021	0.0013	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009

Note: C_(95%) is the 95% half-width confidence interval derived from the equation:

$$C_{(95\%)} = (t \times SD) / \sqrt{n}$$

where n is the number of available values, t is the Student's t value for n-1 degrees of freedom, and SD is the standard deviation of the test results.

Participating Laboratories

Exova Ltd	Middlesbrough, England	UKAS accreditation 0239
Sheffield Assay Office	Sheffield, England	UKAS accreditation 0012
Anchorcert Analytical	Birmingham, England	UKAS accreditation 0667
Metals Technology (Testing) Ltd	Sheffield, England	UKAS accreditation 0963
Universal Scientific Laboratory Pty Ltd	Sydney, Australia	NATA accreditation 492
Shanghai Jinyi Test Tech Co	Shanghai, China	CNAS accreditation L0041
Shandong Metallurgical & Science Research	Shandong, Jinan, China	CNAS accreditation 1461
Raghavendra SpectroMet Laboratory	Bangalore, India	NABL accreditation T371
TCR Engineering Services Ltd	Mumbai, India	NABL accreditation 0367
Genitest Inc	Montreal, Canada	PJ accreditation L17-153
Tec-Eurolab	Campogalliano, Italy	ACCREDIA accreditation 52
Instytut Metalurgii Zelaza	Gliwice, Poland	PCA accreditation AB554
Mineral & Metallurgical Laboratories	Bangalore, India	
INCDMNR-IMNR	Pantelimon, Romania	
AMG Superalloys UK Ltd	Rotherham, England	
Analyticka Laborator Lithea sro	Brno, Czech Republic	

Note: to achieve the above accreditation (UKAS, etc), test houses are required to demonstrate conformity to the general requirements of EN ISO/IEC 17025.

Analytical Methods Used

ELEMENT	RESULT No. & METHOD		
	ICP-AES	FAAS	OTHER
Carbon	-	-	all
Silicon	1-4, 9, 10	-	5, 7, 13
Sulfur	9, 12	-	6, 8, 11, 12, 14
Phosphorus	2-4, 7, 9-11	-	1-8, 10, 11
Manganese	4-7, 10-13	1, 3	1
Nickel	1-3, 5	-	5, 6, 8
Chromium	2, 8	1, 6, 7	2, 9
Molybdenum	1-5, 9-11	6, 7	8
Copper	2-4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15	1, 7, 10	4, 6-9
Cobalt	1, 3-6, 8-11, 15	2, 13	3-5
Vanadium	2-8, 10-12, 14	1, 13	8, 12, 13
Niobium	1-5, 8, 10-13	9	5, 13
Titanium	1-7, 10, 11, 13	12	11
Aluminium	1-3, 5, 9, 11	7, 10	7, 12
Tin	1-8, 11	9, 10	14
Lead	1-3, 5, 6	4	9, 15
			6, 7
			8, 9
			4, 6
			8

Notes

This Certified Reference Material has been produced and certified, wherever possible, in accordance with the requirements of ISO Guide 34, ISO Guide 31 and ISO Guide 35, taking into account the requirements of the ISO Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (GUM).

The unidirectional solidification effects associated with this method of chill casting have led to the formation of inhomogeneous segregates in the rear portion of the disc. The above certification is therefore only applicable from the front face of the disc to a depth of 12mm. Material to the rear of the disc, to a depth of ~5 mm, is not certified.

This material will remain stable indefinitely, provided adequate precautions are taken to protect it from cross-contamination, extremes of temperature and atmospheric moisture. All production records will be retained for a period of 20 years from the date of this certificate. Technical support for this certification will therefore expire in August 2038, although we reserve the right to make changes as issue revisions, in the intervening period.

The specification, analysis and certification of this product were supervised by C Eveleigh, PhD, Technical Director, MBH Analytical Ltd.

The material to which this certificate of analysis refers is supplied subject to our general conditions of sale.