

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

11X C2 (batch U)

Certified Reference Material Information

Type: CAST IRON (CHILL CAST)
Form and Size: Disc ~40mm diameter
Produced by: Polycast Ltd
Certified and supplied by: MBH Analytical Ltd

Assigned Values

Percentage element by weight

Element	C	Si	S	P	Mn	Ni	Cr	Cu
Value ¹	3.414	1.081	0.093	0.268	1.203	1.702	0.882	0.1085
Uncertainty ²	0.017	0.012	0.003	0.010	0.012	0.009	0.009	0.0010

Element	Mo	Al	Ti	V	Co	Nb	W	Sn
Value ¹	0.111	0.053	0.094	0.314	0.226	(0.030)	0.062	0.046
Uncertainty ²	0.003	0.002	0.005	0.006	0.004	-	0.002	0.002

Element	As	Sb	Pb	Bi	Se	B	N
Value ¹	0.0288	0.104	0.023	0.0055	0.0199	0.0213	0.0110
Uncertainty ²	0.0014	0.003	0.001	0.0005	0.0013	0.0007	0.0003

Note: values given in parentheses are not certified - they are provided for information only.

Definitions

- ¹ The certified values are the present best estimates of the true content for each element. Each value is a panel consensus, based on the averaged results of an interlaboratory testing programme, detailed on page 3.
- ² The uncertainty values are generated from the 95% confidence interval derived from the wet analysis results, in combination with a statistical assessment of the homogeneity data, as described on page 2.

Certified by:

MBH ANALYTICAL LIMITED _____

on 31st October 2016

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Method of Preparation

This reference material was produced from commercial pig iron, with the minor and trace elements added as pure elements or master alloys. The discs are the product of one melt poured into multiple chill moulds with feeding systems designed to ensure sound discs. Approximately 2mm has been removed from the cast faces of the discs to minimise surface effects.

Sampling

Milled samples for chemical analysis were taken from random positions within the casting sequence. In addition, at least 15% of all discs were selected for non-destructive homogeneity checking.

Homogeneity

Samples representative of the batch were checked for uniformity using an optical emission spectrometer. The testing procedure was in accordance with ASTM E826 and the material found acceptable.

For all accepted material, through-batch variation values were derived for each element as an indicator of any minor compositional variation (as determined for the specific sample size and other limitations of the spectrometer).

Chemical Analysis

Analysis was carried out on millings taken from samples representative of the product. It was performed by a panel of laboratories mostly operating within the terms of EN ISO/IEC 17025 - 2005, using documented standard reference methods and validated by appropriate reference materials.

The individual values listed overpage are the average of each analyst's results.

Traceability

Much of the analytical work performed to assess this material has been carried out by laboratories with proven competence, as indicated by their accreditation to ISO 17025. It is an implicit requirement for this accreditation that analytical work should be performed with due traceability, via an unbroken chain of comparisons, each with stated uncertainty, to primary standards such as the mole, or to nationally- or internationally-recognised reference materials.

Of the individual results herein, some have traceability (to the mole) via primary analytical methods. Some are traceable to substances of known stoichiometry. Most have traceability via commercial solutions. Furthermore, some results have additional traceability to NIST standards, as part of the analytical calibration or process control.

Estimation of Uncertainties

The uncertainty values are generated from the 95% half-width confidence interval $C_{(95\%)}$, which is derived from the wet analysis results, in accordance with the following equation:

$$C_{(95\%)} = (t \times SD) / \sqrt{n}$$

where n is the number of available values, t is the Student's t value for n-1 degrees of freedom, and SD is the standard deviation of the test results.

As a separate exercise, the degree of compositional variation of the batch for each element has been quantified by a programme of non-destructive application testing, described above. These values have been combined, using the square-root of the summed squares, to derive the final uncertainty values.

Usage

Intended use: With optical emission and X-ray fluorescence spectrometers.

Recommended method of use: Cast irons are generally prepared by grinding. However, users are recommended to follow the calibration and sample preparation procedures specified by the relevant instrument manufacturer. Preparation should be the same for reference materials and the samples for test.

For optical emission spectroscopy, a minimum of five consistent replicate analyses is recommended to provide the necessary sample size. Users are advised to check against possible bias between reference materials and production samples due to differences in metallurgical history and be aware of possible inter-elemental effects.

Analytical Data

Percentage element by weight

Sample	C	Si	S	P	Mn	Ni	Cr	Cu
1	3.3882	1.0500	0.0870	0.2485	1.1659	1.6850	0.8690	0.1062
2	3.3890	1.0550	0.0872	0.2501	1.1810	1.6880	0.8699	0.1070
3	3.4009	1.0630	0.0893	0.2503	1.1840	1.6910	0.8712	0.1080
4	3.4035	1.0680	0.0940	0.2508	1.1920	1.6930	0.8720	0.1083
5	3.4100	1.0780	0.0946	0.2610	1.2010	1.6980	0.8722	0.1083
6	3.4100	1.0800	0.0949	0.2652	1.2030	1.7005	0.8724	0.1090
7	3.4200	1.0848	0.0960	0.2660	1.2041	1.7020	0.8724	0.1090
8	3.4333	1.0861	0.0960	0.2713	1.2044	1.7120	0.8779	0.1093
9	3.4401	1.0867	0.0976	0.2754	1.2120	1.7120	0.8860	0.1100
10	3.4460	1.0960		0.2810	1.2148	1.7200	0.8960	0.1102
11		1.1020		0.2847	1.2150	1.7228	0.8971	
12		1.1020		0.2876	1.2230		0.9010	
13		1.1030		0.2890	1.2350		0.9114	
Mean	3.4141	1.0811	0.0930	0.2678	1.2027	1.7022	0.8822	0.1085
Std Dev	0.0203	0.0178	0.0040	0.0150	0.0186	0.0129	0.0144	0.0013
C_(95%)	0.0145	0.0108	0.0031	0.0091	0.0112	0.0087	0.0087	0.0009

Sample	Mo	Al	Ti	V	Co	Nb	W	Sn
1	0.1044	0.0489	0.0882	0.2997	0.2164	0.0262	0.0590	0.0421
2	0.1049	0.0501	0.0893	0.3040	0.2200	0.0263	0.0597	0.0422
3	0.1090	0.0502	0.0898	0.3043	0.2237	0.0277	0.0598	0.0423
4	0.1090	0.0514	0.0900	0.3060	0.2239	0.0299	0.0604	0.0448
5	0.1096	0.0518	0.0940	0.3067	0.2242	0.0300	0.0604	0.0448
6	0.1098	0.0525	0.0942	0.3101	0.2290	0.0303	0.0610	0.0456
7	0.1101	0.0528	0.0957	0.3120	0.2300	0.0314	0.0640	0.0460
8	0.1132	0.0533	0.0980	0.3134	0.2308	0.0315	0.0644	0.0460
9	0.1150	0.0541	0.0980	0.3168	0.2310	0.0352	0.0644	0.0463
10	0.1157	0.0541	0.0995	0.3231	0.2327			0.0465
11	0.1158	0.0556	0.0998	0.3250				0.0475
12	0.1170	0.0562		0.3280				0.0495
13		0.0576		0.3313				0.0498
14								0.0502
Mean	0.1111	0.0530	0.0942	0.3139	0.2262	0.0298	0.0615	0.0460
Std Dev	0.0042	0.0025	0.0043	0.0102	0.0054	0.0028	0.0022	0.0027
C_(95%)	0.0027	0.0015	0.0029	0.0061	0.0038	0.0022	0.0017	0.0015

Sample	As	Sb	Pb	Bi	Se	B	N
1	0.0259	0.0977	0.0204	0.0046	0.0174	0.0199	0.0105
2	0.0263	0.0994	0.0205	0.0047	0.0179	0.0202	0.0105
3	0.0264	0.1000	0.0210	0.0050	0.0186	0.0203	0.0108
4	0.0272	0.1003	0.0214	0.0051	0.0191	0.0207	0.0110
5	0.0275	0.1008	0.0222	0.0053	0.0193	0.0208	0.0110
6	0.0290	0.1041	0.0227	0.0054	0.0201	0.0215	0.0112
7	0.0297	0.1047	0.0230	0.0054	0.0210	0.0215	0.0113
8	0.0297	0.1056	0.0245	0.0058	0.0211	0.0220	0.0114
9	0.0305	0.1062	0.0248	0.0067	0.0221	0.0220	
10	0.0309	0.1070	0.0248	0.0067	0.0226	0.0222	
11	0.0314	0.1078	0.0248			0.0230	
12	0.0315	0.1111	0.0251				
Mean	0.0288	0.1037	0.0229	0.0055	0.0199	0.0213	0.0110
Std Dev	0.0021	0.0041	0.0018	0.0007	0.0018	0.0010	0.0003
C_(95%)	0.0013	0.0026	0.0012	0.0005	0.0013	0.0007	0.0003

For the derivation of the 95% confidence interval, C_(95%), see page 2

Participating Laboratories

Exova Ltd.	Middlesbrough, UK	UKAS accreditation	0239
Sheffield Analytical Services	Sheffield, UK	UKAS accreditation	0012
Metals Technology (Testing) Ltd.	Sheffield, UK	UKAS accreditation	0963
Universal Scientific Laboratory Pty Ltd	Milperra, NSW, Australia	NATA accreditation	0492
Genitest Inc.	Montreal, QC, Canada	PRI accreditation	123077
Shanghai JinYi Test Technology Co. Ltd	Shanghai, China	CNAL accreditation	0783
Shandong Metallurgical & Science Research	Jinan, Shandong, China	CNAS accreditation	1461
Bureau Veritas CPS Ltd.	Chennai, India	NABL accreditation	0025
TCR Engineering Services PVT. Ltd.	Mumbai, India	NABL accreditation	0367
Raghavendra Spectro Metallurgical Laboratory	Bangalore, India	NABL accreditation	0371
Instytut Metalurgii Zelaza	Gliwice, Poland	PCA accreditation	AB554
TEC Eurolab SRL	Modena, Italy	ACCREDIA accreditation	52
AMG Superalloys UK Ltd	Rotherham, UK		
Analyticka Laborator Lithea sro	Brno, Czech Republic		
Coleshill Laboratories Ltd	Coleshill, UK		

Note: to achieve the above accreditation (UKAS, etc), test houses are required to demonstrate conformity to the general requirements of EN ISO/IEC 17025.

Analytical Methods Used

ELEMENT	RESULT No. & METHOD			
	ICP-AES	FAAS		OTHER
Carbon	-	-	1-10	combustion (infra-red detection)
Silicon	2, 6, 8, 9, 11, 13	-	1, 5, 7, 12	gravimetric (perchloric acid)
			3, 4, 10	photometric (molybdenum blue)
Sulfur	5	-	1-4, 6-9	combustion (infra-red detection)
Phosphorus	1-5, 8, 9, 11	-	6, 12	volumetric (alkalimetric)
			7, 10, 13	photometric (molybdenum blue)
Manganese	3-8, 11, 13	1, 2	9-10	photometric (periodate)
			12	volumetric (arsenite)
Nickel	2, 3, 5-9	10	1, 4	photometric (dimethyl glyoxime)
			11	gravimetric (dimethyl glyoxime)
Chromium	1-3, 5, 7, 8, 12, 13	6, 9, 11	4, 10	volumetric (ferrous ammonium sulfate)
Copper	1, 3-5, 7, 8	9, 10	2, 6	photometric (BCO)
Molybdenum	1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 10-12	4, 7	3, 9	photometric (thiocyanate)
Aluminium	1, 2, 4, 6-8, 10-13	3, 5	9	photometric (chrome azurol S)
Titanium	1-4, 6, 7, 11	9	5	volumetric (alkalimetric)
			8, 10	photometric (diantipyryl methane)
Vanadium	1-3, 5, 6, 8-13	7	4	volumetric (ferrous ammonium sulfate)
Cobalt	1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10	2, 5, 9	7	photometric (5-CI-PADAP)
Niobium	1-6, 8, 9	-	7	photometric (chlorosulfophenol)
Tungsten	1, 2, 4-9	3		
Tin	1-3, 6-14	4, 5		
Arsenic	1-3, 5-10, 12	4, 11		
Antimony	1, 2, 4-9, 11, 12	3, 10		
Lead	2, 4-12	1, 3		
Bismuth	1, 4-10	2, 3		
Selenium	1-9	10		
Boron	1-11	-		
Nitrogen	-	-	1, 5	Kjeldahl (sulfuric acid)
			2-4, 7, 8	inert gas fusion (thermal conductivity)
			6	photometric (Nessler reagent)

Notes

This Certified Reference Material has been produced and certified in accordance with the requirements of ISO Guide 34-2009, ISO Guide 31-2015 and ISO Guide 35-2006, taking into account the requirements of the ISO Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (GUM).

The unidirectional solidification effects associated with this method of chill casting have led to the formation of inhomogeneous segregates in the rear portion of the disc. The above certification is therefore only applicable from the front face of the disc to a depth of 10mm. Material to the rear of the disc, to a depth of ~5 mm, is not certified.

This material will remain stable indefinitely, provided adequate precautions are taken to protect it from cross-contamination, extremes of temperature and atmospheric moisture. All production records will be retained for a period of 20 years from the date of this certificate. Technical support for this certification will therefore expire in October 2036, although we reserve the right to make changes as issue revisions, in the intervening period.

The manufacture, analysis and certification of this product were supervised by L Maxim, Technical Director, MBH Analytical Ltd.

The material to which this certificate of analysis refers is supplied subject to our general conditions of sale.