

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

11X C8 (batch U)

Certified Reference Material Information

Type: CAST IRON (CHILL CAST)
Form and Size: Disc ~40mm diameter
Produced by: Polycast Ltd
Certified and supplied by: MBH Analytical Ltd

Assigned Values

Percentage element by weight

Element	C	Si	S	P	Mn	Ni	Cr	Mo	Cu
Value ¹	2.50	1.38	0.154	0.831	0.424	0.175	0.360	0.128	0.259
Uncertainty ²	0.03	0.02	0.003	0.012	0.008	0.004	0.006	0.002	0.005

Element	Al	Ti	V	Co	Nb	W	Sb	As	Zn
Value ¹	(0.10)	0.071	0.0452	0.081	0.031	0.013	0.0631	0.077	0.0051
Uncertainty ²	-	0.003	0.0010	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.0013	0.002	0.0006

Element	Pb	Sn	Bi	Se	B	Zr	Ag	N
Value ¹	0.0057	0.080	0.0164	0.0280	0.0330	0.0040	0.008	0.0032
Uncertainty ²	0.0004	0.002	0.0008	0.0010	0.0011	0.0006	0.001	0.0005

Note: values given in parentheses are not certified - they are provided for information only.

Definitions

- ¹ The certified values are the present best estimates of the true content for each element. Each value is a panel consensus, based on the averaged results of an interlaboratory testing programme, detailed on page 3.
- ² The uncertainty values are generated from the 95% confidence interval derived from the wet analysis results, in combination with a statistical assessment of the homogeneity data, as described on page 2.

Certified by:

MBH ANALYTICAL LIMITED _____

C Eveleigh

on 29th December 2013

Method of Preparation

This reference material was produced from commercial pig iron, with the minor and trace elements added as pure elements or master alloys. The discs are the product of one melt poured into multiple chill moulds with feeding systems designed to ensure sound discs. Approximately 2mm has been removed from the cast faces of the discs to minimise surface effects.

Sampling

Milled samples for chemical analysis were taken from random positions within the casting sequence. In addition, at least 15% of all discs were selected for non-destructive homogeneity checking.

Homogeneity

Samples representative of the batch were checked for uniformity using an optical emission spectrometer.

Using the meaned data from each surface, standard deviation values were derived for each element as an indicator of any non-homogeneity (as determined for the specific sample size taken by the spectrometer).

Chemical Analysis

Analysis was carried out on millings taken from samples representative of the product. It was performed by a panel of laboratories mostly operating within the terms of EN ISO/IEC 17025 - 2005, using documented standard reference methods and validated by appropriate reference materials.

The individual values listed overpage are the average of each analyst's results.

Traceability

Much of the analytical work performed to assess this material has been carried out by laboratories with proven competence, as indicated by their accreditation to ISO 17025. It is an implicit requirement for this accreditation that analytical work should be performed with due traceability, via an unbroken chain of comparisons, each with stated uncertainty, to primary standards such as the mole, or to nationally- or internationally-recognised reference materials. In addition, some of the results derived as part of this testing programme have traceability to NIST standards, as part of the analytical calibration or process control.

Estimation of Uncertainties

The uncertainty values are generated from the 95% half-width confidence interval $C_{(95\%)}$, which is derived from the wet analysis results, in accordance with the following equation:

$$C_{(95\%)} = (t \times SD) / \sqrt{n}$$

where n is the number of available values, t is the Student's t value for $n-1$ degrees of freedom, and SD is the standard deviation of the test results.

Separate standard deviation values were also derived for each element, from the homogeneity testing described above. These values were combined with the 95% half-width confidence intervals ($C_{(95\%)}$) obtained from the wet analysis programme, using the square-root of the summed squares, to derive the final uncertainty values.

Usage

Intended use: With optical emission and X-ray fluorescence spectrometers.

Recommended method of use: Cast irons are generally prepared by grinding. However, users are recommended to follow the calibration and sample preparation procedures specified by the relevant instrument manufacturer. Preparation should be the same for reference materials and the samples for test.

For optical emission spectroscopy, a minimum of five consistent replicate analyses is recommended to provide the necessary sample size. Users are advised to check against possible bias between reference materials and production samples due to differences in metallurgical history, and be aware of possible inter-element effects.

Analytical Data

Percentage element by weight

Sample	C	Si	S	P	Mn	Ni	Cr	Mo	Cu
1	2.446	1.320	0.146	0.816	0.410	0.167	0.345	0.123	0.248
2	2.461	1.336	0.150	0.826	0.411	0.169	0.348	0.124	0.250
3	2.465	1.365	0.151	0.827	0.411	0.169	0.352	0.125	0.251
4	2.468	1.375	0.151	0.830	0.416	0.170	0.353	0.127	0.256
5	2.490	1.377	0.153	0.831	0.419	0.172	0.354	0.127	0.259
6	2.505	1.378	0.154	0.832	0.431	0.174	0.358	0.127	0.260
7	2.520	1.387	0.155	0.833	0.433	0.177	0.359	0.128	0.261
8	2.528	1.390	0.157	0.835	0.433	0.180	0.363	0.128	0.261
9	2.530	1.395	0.158	0.839	0.437	0.181	0.364	0.129	0.265
10	2.531	1.398	0.159	0.844	0.438	0.183	0.365	0.130	0.266
11	2.534	1.410	0.159			0.184	0.369	0.131	0.271
12	2.540	1.422					0.369	0.133	
13	2.540						0.370	0.134	
14							0.374		
Mean	2.504	1.379	0.154	0.831	0.424	0.175	0.360	0.128	0.259
Std Dev	0.034	0.029	0.004	0.008	0.012	0.006	0.009	0.003	0.007
C (95%)	0.021	0.018	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.004	0.005	0.002	0.005

Sample	Al	Ti	V	Co	Nb	W	Sb	As	Zn
1	0.0903	0.0652	0.0426	0.0754	0.0299	0.0082	0.0610	0.0737	0.0040
2	0.0913	0.0660	0.0435	0.0755	0.0304	0.0104	0.0614	0.0738	0.0045
3	0.0922	0.0696	0.0440	0.0779	0.0307	0.0114	0.0618	0.0753	0.0048
4	0.0935	0.0699	0.0441	0.0790	0.0309	0.0124	0.0622	0.0761	0.0048
5	0.0955	0.0706	0.0444	0.0798	0.0311	0.0125	0.0622	0.0769	0.0049
6	0.1000	0.0713	0.0452	0.0799	0.0311	0.0133	0.0635	0.0772	0.0050
7	0.1001	0.0715	0.0453	0.0800	0.0314	0.0146	0.0635	0.0777	0.0053
8	0.1019	0.0725	0.0456	0.0821	0.0316	0.0152	0.0638	0.0779	0.0055
9	0.1038	0.0730	0.0457	0.0824	0.0324	0.0157	0.0640	0.0780	0.0056
10	0.1050	0.0732	0.0464	0.0833			0.0674	0.0791	0.0057
11	0.1067	0.0738	0.0465	0.0834				0.0793	0.0057
12			0.0468	0.0837				0.0796	
13			0.0481	0.0845					
Mean	0.0982	0.0706	0.0452	0.0805	0.0311	0.0126	0.0631	0.0771	0.0051
Std Dev	0.0059	0.0028	0.0015	0.0030	0.0007	0.0024	0.0018	0.0020	0.0005
C (95%)	0.0040	0.0019	0.0009	0.0018	0.0006	0.0019	0.0013	0.0013	0.0004

Sample	Pb	Sn	Bi	Se	B	Zr	Ag	N
1	0.0051	0.0755	0.0152	0.0262	0.0313	0.0034	0.0068	0.0026
2	0.0051	0.0768	0.0155	0.0269	0.0318	0.0036	0.0081	0.0027
3	0.0053	0.0774	0.0155	0.0272	0.0319	0.0037	0.0084	0.0030
4	0.0053	0.0775	0.0155	0.0281	0.0321	0.0039	0.0084	0.0030
5	0.0055	0.0789	0.0155	0.0282	0.0328	0.0039	0.0085	0.0034
6	0.0059	0.0794	0.0157	0.0285	0.0332	0.0042	0.0090	0.0037
7	0.0060	0.0802	0.0160	0.0289	0.0334	0.0046	0.0092	0.0042
8	0.0061	0.0811	0.0162	0.0289	0.0343	0.0050		
9	0.0063	0.0813	0.0171	0.0302	0.0343			
10	0.0065	0.0815	0.0172		0.0351			
11		0.0831	0.0183					
12		0.0841	0.0187					
Mean	0.0057	0.0797	0.0164	0.0280	0.0330	0.0040	0.0083	0.0032
Std Dev	0.0005	0.0026	0.0012	0.0013	0.0013	0.0005	0.0008	0.0006
C (95%)	0.0004	0.0017	0.0008	0.0010	0.0009	0.0005	0.0007	0.0005

For the derivation of the 95% confidence interval, C_(95%), see page 2

Participating Laboratories

Exova Ltd	Middlesbrough, England	UKAS accreditation 0239
Sheffield Assay Office	Sheffield, England	UKAS accreditation 0012
Metals Technology (Testing) Ltd	Sheffield, England	UKAS accreditation 0963
Universal Scientific Laboratory Pty Ltd	Milperra, NSW, Australia	NATA accreditation 492
Institute of Iron & Steel Technology	Shanghai, China	CNAL accreditation 0783
Shandong Metallurgical & Science Research	Jinan, Shandong, China	CNAS accreditation 1461
Bureau Veritas CPS Pvt	Chennai, India	NABL accreditation 0025
TCR Engineering Servs Pvt Ltd	Mumbai, India	NABL accreditation T367
Raghavendra SpectroMet Laboratory	Bangalore, India	NABL accreditation T371
Genitest Inc	Montreal, Canada	PRI accreditation 123077
Tec-Eurolab	Campogalliano, Italy	ACCREDIA accreditation 52
Instytut Metalurgii Zelaza	Gliwice, Poland	PCA accreditation AB554
London & Scandinavian Met Co	Rotherham, England	
Coleshill Laboratories Ltd	Birmingham, England	

Note: to achieve the above accreditation (UKAS, NATA, etc), test houses are required to demonstrate conformity to the general requirements of EN ISO/IEC 17025.

Analytical Methods Used

ELEMENT	RESULT No. & METHOD			
	ICP-AES	FAAS		OTHER
Carbon	-	-	all	combustion (IR or volumetric detection)
Silicon	2, 4, 5, 9, 10, 12	-	1, 3, 6-8, 11	gravimetric (perchloric acid)
Sulfur	-	-	all	combustion (IR or volumetric detection)
Phosphorus	1, 3, 6, 9, 10	-	4, 7, 8	photometric (molybdenum blue)
			2, 5	volumetric (alkalimetric)
Manganese	1, 3-5, 7, 8	2	6, 9, 10	photometric (periodate)
Nickel	1-3, 6, 7, 11	4, 8, 9	5, 10	photometric (dimethyl glyoxime)
Chromium	1, 2, 4-7, 10, 12, 14	3, 8, 13	9	volumetric (ferrous ammonium sulfate)
			11	photometric (diphenyl carbazide)
Molybdenum	1, 3, 5-8, 10, 12, 13	2, 4, 9	11	photometric (thiocyanate)
Copper	1-4, 6, 8, 10	5, 7, 11	9	photometric (BCO)
Aluminium	1, 2, 4-7, 9, 11	3, 8	10	photometric (chrome azurol S)
Titanium	1-6, 11	7, 8, 10	9	photometric (DAP)
Vanadium	1-4, 6-8, 10-12	5, 9, 13		
Cobalt	1-6, 8, 9, 11	7, 10, 13	12	volumetric (iodine)
Niobium	1-5, 8, 9	7	6	photometric (chlorosulfophenol)
Tungsten	1, 4-9	2	3	ICP-MS
Antimony	1, 2, 5, 7-10	3, 4, 6		
Arsenic	1-4, 6-11	5, 12		
Zinc	1-3, 6, 7, 9-11	4, 5, 8		
Lead	3-5, 7-10	1, 2, 6		
Tin	1-4, 6-9, 11, 12	5, 10		
Bismuth	1, 3-6, 8-10, 12	2, 7, 11		
Selenium	1-6, 9	7, 8		
Boron	1-4, 6-10	5		
Zirconium	1, 2, 4-6, 8	7	3	ICP-MS
Silver	1, 3, 5-7	2, 4		
Nitrogen	-	-	1-3, 6	combustion (thermal conductivity)
			4, 5, 7	volumetric (hydrochloric acid)

Notes

This Certified Reference Material has been produced and certified, wherever possible, in accordance with the requirements of ISO Guide 34-2009, ISO Guide 31-2000 and ISO Guide 35-2006, taking into account the requirements of the ISO Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (GUM).

The unidirectional solidification effects associated with chill casting, have led to the formation of inhomogeneous segregates in the rear portion of the disc. The above certification is therefore only applicable from the front face of the disc. Material to the rear of the disc, to a depth of ~3mm, is not certified.

This material will remain stable indefinitely, provided adequate precautions are taken to protect it from cross-contamination, extremes of temperature and atmospheric moisture. All production records will be retained for a period of 20 years from the date of this certificate. Technical support for this certification will therefore expire in December 2033, although we reserve the right to make changes as issue revisions, in the intervening period.

The manufacture, analysis and certification of this product were supervised by C Eveleigh, PhD, Technical Director, MBH Analytical Ltd.

The material to which this certificate of analysis refers is supplied subject to our general conditions of sale.